

Synonym

Spike,S protein,Spike glycoprotein,S glycoprotein

Source

SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer Protein, His Tag (EG.5/Omicron) (SPN-C524u) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Val 16 - Pro 1213 (Accession # [QHD43416.1](#) (T19I, LPP24-26del, A27S, V83A, G142D, Y144del, H146Q, Q183E, V213E, G252V, G339H, R346T, L368I, S371F, S373P, S375F, T376A, D405N, R408S, K417N, N440K, V445P, G446S, F456L, N460K, S477N, T478K, E484A, F486P, F490S, Q498R, N501Y, Y505H, D614G, H655Y, N679K, P681H, N764K, D796Y, Q954H, N969K, R683A, R685A, F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P)). The spike mutations are identified on the SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant (Pango lineage: EG.5). The recombinant protein is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293) with T4 fibrin trimerization motif and a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus. Proline substitutions (F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P) and alanine substitutions (R683A and R685A) are introduced to stabilize the trimeric prefusion state of SARS-CoV-2 S protein and abolish the furin cleavage site, respectively.

Predicted N-terminus: Val 16

Molecular Characterization

This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus.

The protein has a calculated MW of 137.8 kDa. The protein migrates as 180 kDa when calibrated against [Star Ribbon Pre-stained Protein Marker](#) under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE).

Endotoxin

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

Purity

>90% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

Formulation

Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in PBS with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

Storage

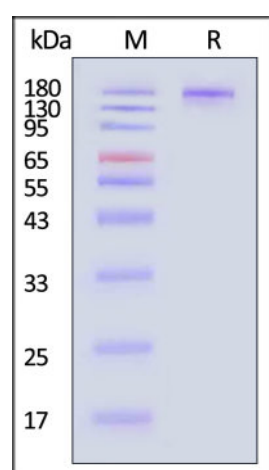
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

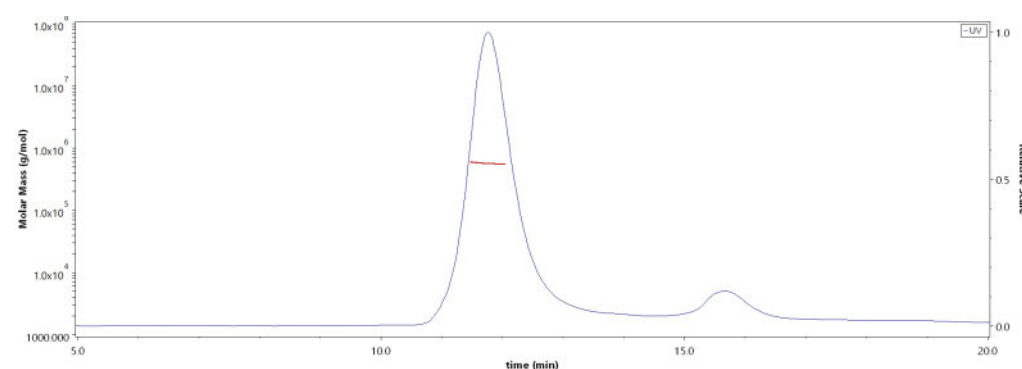
SDS-PAGE



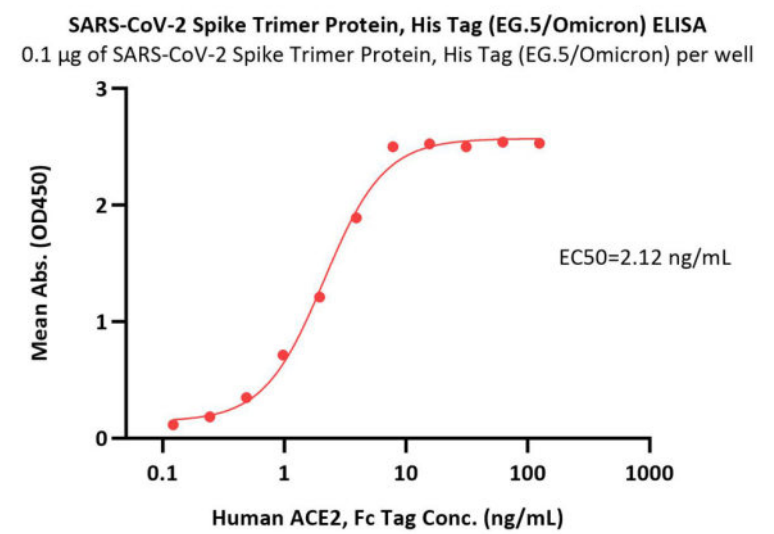
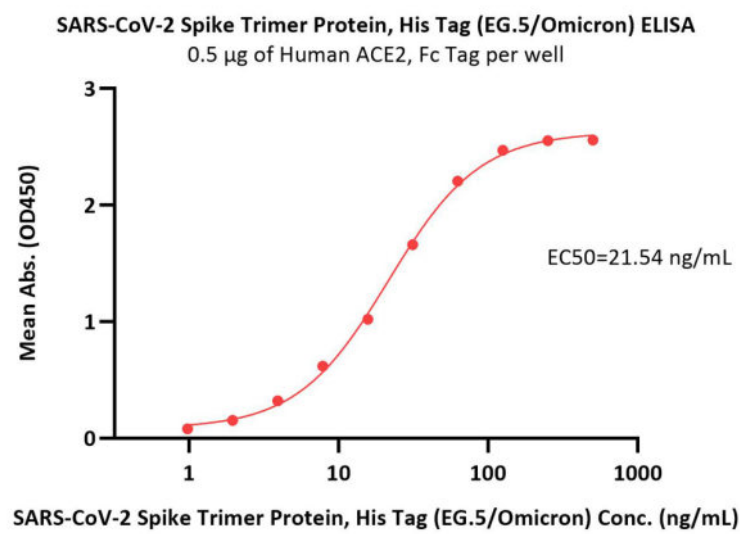
SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer Protein, His Tag (EG.5/Omicron) on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 90% (With [Star Ribbon Pre-stained Protein Marker](#)).

Bioactivity-ELISA

SEC-MALS



The purity of SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer Protein, His Tag (EG.5/Omicron) (Cat. No. SPN-C524u) is more than 85% and the molecular weight of this protein is around 530-580 kDa verified by SEC-MALS. [Report](#)



Immobilized Human ACE2, Fc Tag (Cat. No. AC2-H5257) at 5 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer Protein, His Tag (EG.5/Omicron) (Cat. No. SPN-C524u) with a linear range of 0.977-31.25 ng/mL (QC tested).

Immobilized SARS-CoV-2 Spike Trimer Protein, His Tag (EG.5/Omicron) (Cat. No. SPN-C524u) at 1 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Human ACE2, Fc Tag (Cat. No. AC2-H5257) with a linear range of 0.122-3.906 ng/mL (Routinely tested).

Background

It's been reported that coronavirus can infect the human respiratory epithelial cells through interaction with the human ACE2 receptor. The spike protein is a large type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits, S1 and S2. S1 mainly contains a receptor binding domain (RBD), which is responsible for recognizing the cell surface receptor. S2 contains basic elements needed for the membrane fusion. The S protein plays key parts in the induction of neutralizing-antibody and T-cell responses, as well as protective immunity.

Clinical and Translational Updates

Please contact us via TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com if you have any question on this product.