## Human IL-2 Protein, Tag Free (MALS verified)

Catalog # IL2-H5215



#### Synonym

IL2,TCGF,lymphokine,Interleukin 2

### Source

Human IL-2 Protein, Tag Free(IL2-H5215) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Ala 21 - Thr 153 (Accession # <u>P60568-1</u>). Predicted N-terminus: Ala 21

## **Molecular Characterization**

IL-2(Ala 21 - Thr 153) P60568-1

This protein carries no "tag".

The protein has a calculated MW of 15.4 kDa. The protein migrates as 14 kDa and 15-16 kDa when calibrated against <u>Star Ribbon Pre-stained Protein Marker</u> under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

### Endotoxin

Less than 0.01 EU per  $\mu$ g by the LAL method.

## **Host Cell Protein**

<0.5 ng/µg of protein tested by ELISA.

## Host Cell DNA

<0.02 ng/µg of protein tested by qPCR.

## Sterility

Negative

## Mycoplasma

Negative.

### Purity

>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

>95% as determined by SEC-MALS.

#### Formulation

Lyophilized from 0.22  $\mu m$  filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

### Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

### Storage

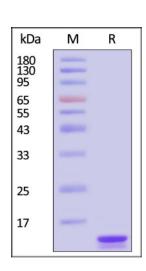
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

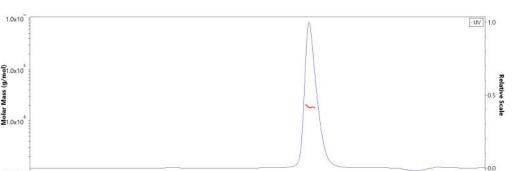
This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- $-70^{\circ}$ C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.





# **SEC-MALS**



1000.000 4				
5.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0
		time (min)		

Human IL-2 Protein, Tag Free on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95% (With <u>Star Ribbon Pre-stained Protein Marker</u>). The purity of Human IL-2 Protein, Tag Free (Cat. No. IL2-H5215) is more than 95% and the molecular weight of this protein is around 14-22 kDa verified by SEC-MALS. Report



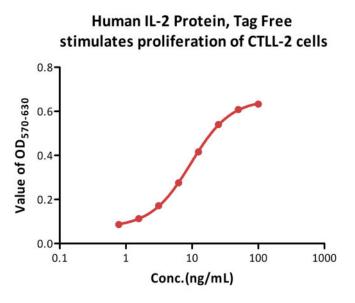




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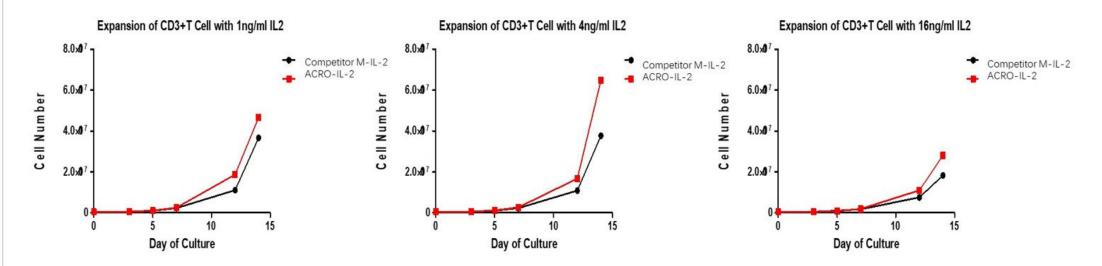


**Bioactivity-Bioactivity CELL BASE** 



Human IL-2 Protein, Tag Free (Cat. No. IL2-H5215) stimulates proliferation of CTLL-2 cells. The specific activity of Human IL-2 Protein, Tag Free is > 0.60 x 10^7 IU/mg, which is calibrated against human IL-2 WHO International Standard (NIBSC code: 86/500) (QC tested).

### **Bioactivity-Cell Proliferation Assay**



Human IL-2 Protein, Tag Free (Cat. No. IL2-H5215) has higher bioactivity than imported competitors when activates T cell proliferation with CD3/CD28 Activation Magnetic Beads.

### Background

Interleukin-2 (IL-2) is an interleukin, a type of cytokine immune system signaling molecule, which is a leukocytotrophic hormone that is instrumental in the body's natural response to microbial infection and in discriminating between foreign (non-self) and self. IL-2 mediates its effects by binding to IL-2 receptors, which are expressed by lymphocytes, the cells that are responsible for immunity. Mature human IL-2 shares 56% and 66% as sequence identity with mouse and rat IL-2, respectively. Human and mouse IL-2 exhibit crossspecies activity. The receptor for IL-2 consists of three subunits that are present on the cell surface in varying preformed complexes. IL-2 is also necessary during T cell development in the thymus for the maturation of a unique subset of T cells that are termed regulatory T cells (T-regs). After exiting from the thymus, T-Regs function to prevent other T cells from recognizing and reacting against "self antigens", which could result in "autoimmunity". T-Regs do so by preventing the responding cells from producing IL-2. Thus, IL-2 is required to discriminate between self and non-self, another one of the unique characteristics of the immune system.

**Clinical and Translational Updates** 

